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A look at the Roots of Contemporary Philosophy¹

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In this article, we try to show that contemporary philosophy and its main philosophical currents are rooted in the thoughts of modern philosophers, and that the influence of these philosophers is still understandable with ups and downs in the present century, despite scathing critiques of modern philosophy. It has been done by contemporary philosophers. In this article, we briefly refer to the role of the philosophical ideas of Kant, Hegel, Nietzsche, Marx, and Darwin in the development of contemporary philosophies such as poststructuralism, existentialism, phenomenology, and American pragmatism. Understanding the philosophical foundations of contemporary philosophies can be understood directly in relation to the philosophical foundations of these philosophers. We can assess these philosophers' contributions to contemporary philosophy in three ways. First, we can point to the historical aspects of the thinking of these philosophers and the contemporary reception of such an attitude. Almost all of the influential philosophers on contemporary philosophy discussed in this article have mentioned the role of time and history in their philosophies, and Hegel, as the most prominent historian philosopher, has created a space for historical thinking in our time. Second, these influential modern philosophers discussed in this paper were skeptical of the absolute

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domination of reason over life and the world, and this negative view of reason provided the basis for the multiplicity and difference in contemporary philosophies; Deleuze and Lyotard are clear examples of this. They are. Third, despite the scathing critiques of Hegelian dialectics by poststructuralists such as Deleuze and Derrida, contemporary philosophies still perpetuate dialectical thought in a non-floral context.

Keywords: Contemporary Philosophies, Plurality and Difference, Kant, Hegel, Nietzsche.